

Africa South of the Sahara 2021

50th Edition

50th edition published 2020
by Routledge
4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, OX14 4RN

and by Routledge
605 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10158

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an Informa business

© 2020 Routledge

The right of the editor to be identified as the author of the editorial material, and of the authors for their individual chapters, has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be photocopied, recorded, or otherwise reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any electronic or mechanical means without the prior permission of the copyright owner. Printed in Canada.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intention to infringe.

First published 1971

ISBN: 978-0-367-44046-6
ISSN: 0065-3896

Regional Editor Iain Frame

Regional Organizations Editor Helen Canton

Senior Editor, Statistics Philip McIntyre

Editorial Assistant Lucy Pritchard

Statistics Researchers Mohd Khalid Ansari (Senior Team Leader), Syed Zaki Mehdi (Senior Researcher), Akansha Gusain, Divya Rathor

Directory Editorial Researchers Arijit Khasnobis (Team Manager), Surabhi Srivastava (Team Leader), Birendra Pratap Nayak (Senior Researcher), Richa Chhabra, Vani Devraj

Contributing Editors Catriona Holman (Regional Organizations), Jillian O'Brien, Gareth Vaughan (Commodities)

Publisher Juliet Love

Typeset in New Century Schoolbook
by Data Standards Limited, Frome, Somerset

Routledge
Taylor & Francis Group
LONDON AND NEW YORK

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS FOREWORD

The main political and economic developments in each of the 53 countries and territories of the region, are comprehensively narrated and examined in this volume, the 50th edition of AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA. Readers' perspectives are further expanded by the General Survey, a collection of introductory essays providing in-depth analysis of current economic trends, an insight into the phenomenon of failed states and the repercussions of, and responses to, state failure in sub-Saharan Africa, an assessment of aid and development initiatives over the past 100 years, an examination of the fluctuating relationship between Brazil and Africa, a discussion of France's ongoing involvement in Africa, and an investigation of the upholding, and, in some cases, breakdown, of the rule of law in sub-Saharan Africa.

In addition to contributions by specialist authors, researchers and commentators, all statistical and directory material in the new edition has been extensively updated, revised and expanded. A calendar of the key political events of 2019–20 provides convenient rapid reference to the year's main developments. Comprehensive coverage of international organizations and research bodies active in Africa is included, together with detailed background information on the continent's major agricultural and mineral commodities. Select bibliographies of relevant books and periodicals are also provided.

The entire content of the print edition of AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA is available online at www.europaworld.com. This prestigious resource incorporates sophisticated search and browse functions as well as specially commissioned visual and statistical content. An ongoing programme of updates of key areas of information ensures currency of content, and enhances the richness of the coverage.

During the second half of the 12 months under review in this edition of AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA the political and socioeconomic landscape was dominated by the novel coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic. While Africa has experienced lower case numbers and deaths than most other regions in the world (with just 3% of total worldwide deaths recorded on the continent, according to World Health Organization figures from late September 2020), the impact on the region's fragile health care systems and on some of the poorest countries in the world, many of which had little or no fiscal capacity to implement stimulus packages to cushion their economies, was catastrophic. Furthermore, lost productivity and trade, particularly in countries where commodities exports make substantial contributions to national income, has placed significant strain on many of the hitherto key growth generating sectors of Africa's economies. Prior to the spread of COVID-19 to the continent, the International Monetary Fund had projected that sub-Saharan Africa's gross domestic product would expand by 3.6% in 2020. This figure was subsequently revised downwards during 2020, with the Fund's most recent projection envisaging a contraction of some 3.2%.

In the political sphere there was once again a high level of turbulence in the region. In August 2020 the Malian President, Ibrahim Boubacar Keïta, announced his resignation, having been detained by disaffected members of the military, who subsequently installed a transitional head of state for an 18-month period, while in February the Constitutional Court in Malawi annulled the results of the presidential election of May 2019, having found evidence of widespread voting irregularities. In the re-run held in June 2020 the victor of the original poll, Prof. Prof. Arthur Peter Mutharika (head of state since 2014), was defeated by Dr Lazarus Chakwera. New Prime Ministers were appointed in Gabon, Mauritania, Guinea-Bissau, Somalia, Côte d'Ivoire and Lesotho; in this last the outgoing premier was implicated in the murder in 2017 of his estranged wife. Despite the signing of peace agreements in both South Sudan and Sudan (that in the former bringing an end to a seven-year civil war) the security situation in those countries remained extremely fragile, and this was also the case in the Sahelian states of West Africa where an ongoing jihadist insurgency had resulted in the deaths of some 4,300 people in the first half of 2020.

The Editors are once again thankful to all the contributors for their articles and advice, and to the numerous governments and organizations that have returned questionnaires and provided statistical and other information.

September 2020

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Editors gratefully acknowledge the interest and co-operation of all the contributors to this volume, and of numerous national statistical and information offices, and embassies and high commissions, whose valued assistance in updating the material contained in AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA is greatly appreciated.

The editors owe special thanks for the co-operation, interest and advice of all the authors who contributed to this volume. We are also indebted to many organizations connected with the region, particularly the national statistical offices. The editors gratefully acknowledge particular indebtedness for permission to reproduce material from the following sources: the United Nations' statistical databases and *Demographic Yearbook*, *Statistical Yearbook* and *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*; the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's Institute for Statistics database; the *Human Development Report* of the United Nations Development Programme; the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations' statistical database; the statistical databases of the World Health Organization; the statistical databases of the UNCTAD/WTO International Trade Centre; the International Labour Office's statistical database; the World Bank's statistical databases, especially the World Development Indicators database and the *World Development Report*; the International Monetary Fund's statistical database, *International Financial Statistics* and *Government Finance Statistics Yearbook*; the African Development Bank's *African Statistical Yearbook 2019*; the World Tourism Organization's *Tourism Highlights* and *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics, 2020 edition*, UNWTO, Madrid; the US Geological Survey; the International Telecommunication Union; Lloyd's List; and *The Military Balance 2020*, a publication of the International Institute for Strategic Studies, Arundel House, 6 Temple Place, London, WC2R 2PG, United Kingdom. We acknowledge *La Zone Franc* and the regular publications of the Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest and of the Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale as the sources of some of our financial information on francophone Africa.

The articles on Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha make use of material from *The Commonwealth Yearbook*, with the kind permission of TSO (The Stationery Office).

HEALTH AND WELFARE STATISTICS: SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

Total fertility rate Source: WHO Global Health Observatory. The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child-bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period.

Under-5 mortality rate Source: WHO Global Health Observatory. Defined by WHO as the probability of a child born in a specific year or period dying before reaching the age of five, if subject to the age-specific mortality rates of that year or period.

HIV/AIDS Source: UNAIDS. Estimated percentage of adults aged 15 to 49 years living with HIV/AIDS. < indicates 'fewer than'.

Domestic health expenditure Source: Global Health Expenditure database. Covering the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities and nutrition activities. Public sources include domestic revenue as internal transfers and grants, transfers, subsidies to voluntary health insurance beneficiaries, non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) or enterprise financing schemes as well as compulsory prepayment and social health insurance contributions. External grants or loans for health care, provided by international agencies and other national authorities, are not included.

US \$ per head (PPP)
International dollar estimates. Current domestic general government expenditures as a ratio of total population.

The share of current domestic general government resources used to fund health expenditures, given as a percentage of the economy as measured by gross domestic product (GDP).

Public expenditure % of total current expenditure
Share of current health expenditures funded from general government sources, social health insurance and compulsory prepayment.

Access to water and sanitation Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme on Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene (JMP) (*Progress on Household Drinking Water, Sanitation and Hygiene, 2000–17*). Defined in terms of the percentage of the population using improved facilities in terms of the type of technology and levels of service afforded. For water, this includes house connections, public standpipes, boreholes with handpumps, protected dug wells, protected spring and rainwater collection; allowance is also made for other locally defined technologies. Sanitation is defined to include connection to a sewer or septic tank system, pour-flush latrine, simple pit or ventilated improved pit latrine, again with allowance for acceptable local technologies. Access to water and sanitation does not imply that the level of service or quality of water is 'adequate' or 'safe'.

Carbon dioxide emissions Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database, citing the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (sponsored by the US Department of Energy). Emissions comprise those resulting from the burning of fossil fuels (including those produced during consumption of solid, liquid and gas fuels and from gas flaring) and from the manufacture of cement.

Human Development Index (HDI) Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report* (2019). A summary of human development measured by three basic dimensions: prospects for a long and healthy life, measured by life expectancy at birth; access to knowledge, measured by a combination of mean years of schooling for adults and expected years of schooling for children; and standard of living, measured by GNI per head (PPP US \$). The index value obtained lies between zero and one. A value above 0.800 indicates very high human development, between 0.700 and 0.799 high human development, between 0.550 and 0.699 medium human development and below 0.550 low human development. A centralized data source for all three dimensions was not available for all countries. In some cases other data sources were used to calculate a substitute value; however, this was excluded from the ranking. Other countries, including non-UNDP members, were excluded from the HDI altogether. In total, 189 countries were ranked for 2018.

CONTENTS

The Contributors	page xii
Abbreviations	xiii
International Telephone Codes	xv
Explanatory Note on the Directory Section	xvi
Calendar of Political Events	xvii
in Africa South of the Sahara, 2019–20	

PART ONE

General Survey

Economic Trends in Africa South of the Sahara	
DONALD L. SPARKS	3
Beyond <i>Françafrique</i> —The State of Relations Between France and Africa	
TONY CHAFER	16
State Failure in Africa: Causes, Consequences and Responses	
PAUL D. WILLIAMS	23
A Century of Development: Policy and Process in Sub-Saharan Africa	
MICHAEL JENNINGS	31
An Analysis of the Rule of Law in Sub-Saharan Africa	
LEIGHANN SPENCER	36
Brazil's Declining Engagement with Africa	
GERHARD SEIBERT	43

PART TWO

Country Surveys

ANGOLA

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	57
Recent History	SYLVIA CROESE	58
Economy	SYLVIA CROESE	64
Statistical Survey		70
Directory		74
Bibliography		82

BENIN

Physical and Social Geography		83
R. J. HARRISON CHURCH		83
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	88
Economy	PAUL MELLY	94
Statistical Survey		99
Directory		107
Bibliography		

BOTSWANA

Physical and Social Geography		108
A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON		108
Recent History	CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	113
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY	118
Statistical Survey		122
Directory		129
Bibliography		

BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	130
--------------------------------	-----

BURKINA FASO

Physical and Social Geography		132
R. J. HARRISON CHURCH		132
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	139
Economy	PAUL MELLY	145
Statistical Survey		150
Directory		158
Bibliography		

BURUNDI

Physical and Social Geography		159
Recent History	DEVON E. A. CURTIS	159
Economy	DUNCAN WOODSIDE	169
Statistical Survey		174
Directory		178
Bibliography		184

CABO VERDE

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	185
Recent History	GERHARD SEIBERT	185
Economy	GERHARD SEIBERT	188
Statistical Survey		195
Directory		196
Bibliography		200

CAMEROON

Physical and Social Geography	JOHN I. CLARKE	201
Recent History	HELEN WARE	201
Economy	TICKY MONEKOSSO	208
Statistical Survey		213
Directory		218
Bibliography		228

THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Physical and Social Geography	DAVID HILLING	229
Recent History	JUAN FANDOS-RIUS	229
Economy	DUNCAN WOODSIDE	238
Statistical Survey		243
Directory		247
Bibliography		252

CHAD

Physical and Social Geography	DAVID HILLING	253
Recent History	CELESTE HICKS (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	253
Economy	PAUL MELLY	262
Statistical Survey		267
Directory		271
Bibliography		277

THE COMOROS

Physical and Social Geography		278
R. J. HARRISON CHURCH		278
Recent History	PAUL MELLY	285
Economy	PAUL MELLY	287
Statistical Survey		289
Directory		293
Mayotte		293
Bibliography		298

THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Physical and Social Geography	PIERRE GOUROU	page 299
Recent History	ZOË MARRIAGE	300
Economy	DUNCAN WOODSIDE	307
Statistical Survey		314
Directory		318
Bibliography		327

THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Physical and Social Geography	DAVID HILLING	328
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	328
Economy	TICKY MONEKOSSO	335
Statistical Survey		342
Directory		346
Bibliography		354

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	355
Recent History	MARIE GIBERT	355
Economy	MARIE GIBERT	364
Statistical Survey		372
Directory		377
Bibliography		388

DJIBOUTI

Physical and Social Geography	I. M. LEWIS	389
Recent History	DAVID STYAN	389
Economy	DAVID STYAN	394
Statistical Survey		397
Directory		399
Bibliography		403

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	404
Recent History	MARISÉ CASTRO	404
Economy	MARISÉ CASTRO	413
Statistical Survey		420
Directory		424
Bibliography		428

ERITREA

Physical and Social Geography	MILES SMITH-MORRIS	429
Recent History	WARKA SOLOMON KAHSAY	429
Economy	WARKA SOLOMON KAHSAY	436
Statistical Survey		442
Directory		446
Bibliography		449

ESWATINI (SWAZILAND)

Physical and Social Geography	A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	451
Recent History	HUGH MACMILLAN	451
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	456
Statistical Survey		461
Directory		465
Bibliography		470

ETHIOPIA

Physical and Social Geography	G. C. LAST	471
Recent History	SOLOMON M. GOFIE	472
Economy	(revised by the editorial staff)	480
Statistical Survey		485
Directory		490
Bibliography		500

GABON

Physical and Social Geography	DAVID HILLING	page 501
Recent History	RALPH YOUNG	501
Economy	RALPH YOUNG	506
Statistical Survey		511
Directory		515
Bibliography		522

THE GAMBIA

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	523
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	523
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY	530
Statistical Survey		534
Directory		538
Bibliography		543

GHANA

Physical and Social Geography	E. A. BOATENG	544
Recent History	GEORGE M. BOB-MILLIAR	545
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY	550
Statistical Survey		555
Directory		561
Bibliography		572

GUINEA

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	573
Recent History	MARIE GIBERT	573
Economy	MARIE GIBERT	580
Statistical Survey		587
Directory		591
Bibliography		598

GUINEA-BISSAU

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	599
Recent History	MARIE GIBERT (based on an earlier article by ALEXANDRE ABREU)	599
Economy	MARIE GIBERT (based on an earlier article by ALEXANDRE ABREU)	608
Statistical Survey		613
Directory		617
Bibliography		621

KENYA

Physical and Social Geography	W. T. W. MORGAN	622
Recent History	MICHAEL JENNINGS	622
Economy	DUNCAN WOODSIDE	629
Statistical Survey		636
Directory		642
Bibliography		655

LESOTHO

Physical and Social Geography	A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	657
Recent History	CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	657
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	662
Statistical Survey		667
Directory		671
Bibliography		675

LIBERIA

Physical and Social Geography	CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM	page 677
Recent History	FRED VAN DER KRAALJ	677
Economy	FRED VAN DER KRAALJ	684
Statistical Survey		692
Directory		696
Bibliography		701

MADAGASCAR

Physical and Social Geography	VIRGINIA THOMPSON	703
Recent History	JULIAN COOKE	703
(based on an earlier article by MERVYN BROWN)		703
Economy	JULIAN COOKE	712
Statistical Survey		721
Directory		726
Bibliography		734

MALAWI

Physical and Social Geography	A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	735
Recent History	CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	735
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	741
Statistical Survey		745
Directory		750
Bibliography		758

MALI

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	759
Recent History	STEPHEN HARMON	759
Economy	PAUL MELLY	771
Statistical Survey		777
Directory		782
Bibliography		789

MAURITANIA

Physical and Social Geography	DAVID HILLING	790
Recent History	GIUSEPPE MAIMONE	790
Economy	PAUL MELLY	798
Statistical Survey		804
Directory		808
Bibliography		814

MAURITIUS

Physical and Social Geography		815
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	815
Economy	BOOPEN SEETANAH and SHEEREN FAUZEL	820
Statistical Survey		825
Directory		830
Other Islands		837
Bibliography		837

MOZAMBIQUE

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	838
Recent History	MARISÉ CASTRO	838
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY	847
Statistical Survey		853
Directory		858
Bibliography		866

NAMIBIA

Physical and Social Geography	A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	page 867
Recent History	CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	867
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	873
Statistical Survey		879
Directory		884
Bibliography		892

NIGER

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	893
Recent History	LUCA RAINERI (based on an earlier article by ABDOURAHMANE IDRISSE)	893
Economy	ABDOURAHMANE IDRISSE (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	904
Statistical Survey		911
Directory		915
Bibliography		922

NIGERIA

Physical and Social Geography	AKIN L. MABOGUNJE	923
Recent History	MAX SIOLLUN	924
Economy	ROBERT E. LOONEY	933
Statistical Survey		938
Directory		943
Bibliography		957

RÉUNION

Physical and Social Geography		958
Recent History	(revised by the editorial staff)	958
Economy	(revised by the editorial staff)	961
Statistical Survey		962
Directory		963
Bibliography		967

RWANDA

Physical and Social Geography	PIERRE GOUROU	968
Recent History	DUNCAN WOODSIDE	968
Economy	DUNCAN WOODSIDE	979
Statistical Survey		984
Directory		989
Bibliography		995

SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA

Physical and Social Geography		997
Recent History		997
Economy		1000
Statistical Survey		1001
Directory		1002
Bibliography		1004

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	1005
Recent History	GERHARD SEIBERT	1005
Economy	GERHARD SEIBERT	1011
Statistical Survey		1018
Directory		1019
Bibliography		1023

SENEGAL

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	1025
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	1025
Economy	MARIE GIBERT	1036
Statistical Survey		1041
Directory		1046
Bibliography		1057

CONTENTS

SEYCHELLES

Physical and Social Geography	page 1059
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON	1059
Economy ROBERT E. LOONEY	1062
Statistical Survey	1066
Directory	1067
Bibliography	1071

SIERRA LEONE

Physical and Social Geography PETER K. MITCHELL	1072
Recent History LEIGHANN SPENCER	1072
Economy BJÖRN DAHLIN VAN WEES (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	1078
Statistical Survey	1083
Directory	1088
Bibliography	1093

SOMALIA

Physical and Social Geography I. M. LEWIS	1094
Recent History ANNA BRUZZONE (revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	1094
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE (based on an earlier article by ANNA BRUZZONE)	1106
Statistical Survey	1112
Directory	1115
Bibliography	1120

SOUTH AFRICA

Physical and Social Geography A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	1121
Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	1122
Economy ROBERT E. LOONEY	1132
Statistical Survey	1139
Directory	1145
Bibliography	1164

SOUTH SUDAN

Physical and Social Geography	1166
Recent History DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1166
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1177
Statistical Survey	1183
Directory	1186
Bibliography	1190

SUDAN

Physical and Social Geography J. A. ALLAN	1191
Recent History DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1192
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1205
Statistical Survey	1210
Directory	1215
Bibliography	1221

TANZANIA

Physical and Social Geography L. BERRY	1223
Recent History MICHAEL JENNINGS	1224
Economy JÖRG WIEGRATZ	1229
Statistical Survey	1237
Directory	1243
Bibliography	1253

TOGO

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	page 1254
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON	1254
Economy PAUL MELLY	1263
Statistical Survey	1268
Directory	1273
Bibliography	1279

UGANDA

Physical and Social Geography B. W. LANGLANDS	1280
Recent History MICHAEL JENNINGS	1280
Economy JÖRG WIEGRATZ	1287
Statistical Survey	1297
Directory	1302
Bibliography	1311

ZAMBIA

Physical and Social Geography GEOFFREY J. WILLIAMS	1312
Recent History SISHUWA SISHUWA (based on an earlier article by GREGORY MTHEMBU-SALTER)	1313
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE	1322
Statistical Survey	1328
Directory	1332
Bibliography	1340

ZIMBABWE

Physical and Social Geography GEORGE KAY	1341
Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS	1341
Economy ALBERT MAKOCHEKANWA	1348
Statistical Survey	1353
Directory	1358
Bibliography	1367

PART THREE Regional Information

REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

The United Nations	1371
Permanent Missions to the United Nations	1371
United Nations Information Centres/Services	1373
Economic Commission for Africa—ECA	1373
United Nations Children's Fund—UNICEF	1377
United Nations Development Coordination Office	1381
United Nations Development Programme—UNDP	1383
United Nations Environment Programme—UNEP	1388
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees—UNHCR	1396
United Nations Peacekeeping	1400
United Nations Political Missions and Peacebuilding	1409
World Food Programme—WFP	1413
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations—FAO	1415
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development—IBRD—World Bank	1421
International Development Association—IDA	1425
International Finance Corporation—IFC	1429
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency—MIGA	1430
International Fund for Agricultural Development—IFAD	1431
International Monetary Fund—IMF	1433
World Health Organization—WHO	1437
Other UN and Related Organizations Active in the Region	1445

CONTENTS

African Development Bank—AfDB	page 1452
African Union—AU	1456
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa—COMESA	1468
The Commonwealth	1471
Economic Community of West African States—ECOWAS	1477
European Union	1485
The Franc Zone	1487
Intergovernmental Authority on Development—IGAD	1489
International Criminal Court	1494
Islamic Development Bank	1497
Organization of the Islamic Conference—OIC	1499
Southern African Development Community—SADC	1503
Other Regional Organizations	1510

MAJOR COMMODITIES OF AFRICA

Aluminium and Bauxite	1527
Cassava	1528
Chromium	1529
Cobalt	1530
Cocoa	1531
Coffee	1533
Copper	1535
Cotton	1536
Diamonds	1537
Gold	1539

Groundnut, Peanut, Monkey Nut, Earth Nut	page 1541
Iron Ore	1542
Maize	1544
Manganese	1545
Millet and Sorghum	1546
Oil Palm	1547
Petroleum	1548
Platinum	1552
Rice	1553
Sugar	1554
Tea	1557
Tobacco	1558
Uranium	1559
Wheat	1560

CALENDARS

RESEARCH INSTITUTES CONCERNED WITH AFRICA

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (BOOKS)

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (PERIODICALS)

INDEX OF REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (BOOKS)

See also bibliographies at end of relevant chapters in Part Two.

- Abdulah, A. *Governance and Internal Wars in Sub-Saharan Africa: Exploring the Relationship*. London, Adonis & Abbey Publishers, 2007.
- Abegunrin, O. *Africa in Global Politics in the Twenty-First Century: A Pan-African Perspective*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Abrahamsen, R. *Conflict and Security in Africa*. Woodbridge, James Currey, 2013.
- Achebe, C. *Africa: Altered States, Ordinary Miracles*. London, Portobello Books Ltd, 2008.
- Addison, T. (Ed.). *From Conflict to Recovery in Africa*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Adebajo, A., and Rashid, I. (Eds.). *West Africa's Security Challenges: Building Peace in a Troubled Region*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2004.
- Adebajo, A., and Whiteman, K. (Eds.). *The EU and Africa: From Eurafrique to Afro-Europa*. New York, Columbia University Press, 2012.
- Adebanwi, W. (Ed.). *The Political Economy of Everyday Life in Africa: Beyond the Margins*. Woodbridge, James Currey, 2017.
- Adejumobi, S. (Ed.). *Democratic Renewal in Africa: Trends and Discourses*. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Agyeman, O. *Africa's Persistent Vulnerable Link: Global Politics*. New York, New York University Press, 2001.
- The Failure of Grassroots Pan-Africanism: The Case of the All-African Trade Union Federation*. Lanham, MD, Lexington Books, 2003.
- Ahluwalia, P., Bethlehem, L., and Ginio, R. (Eds.). *Violence and Non-Violence in Africa*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2007.
- Airewele, P. S., and Endozie, R. K. *Reframing Contemporary Africa: Politics, Economics, and Culture in the Global Era*. Washington, DC, CQ Press, 2010.
- Ajakaiye, D. O., and Oyejide, T. A. (Eds.). *Trade Infrastructure and Economic Development*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2011.
- Akeya Agnango, G. (Ed.). *Issues and Trends in Contemporary African Politics*. New York, Peter Lang, 2003.
- Akyuz, Y., and Gore, C. *African Development in a Comparative Perspective*. Oxford, James Currey, 2000.
- Alao, A. *Natural Resources and Conflict in Africa: The Tragedy of Endowment*. Rochester, NY, University of Rochester Press, 2015.
- Amoah, M. *Nationalism, Globalization, and Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
- Anderson, D., and Rolandsen, Ø. (Eds.). *Politics and Violence in Eastern Africa: The Struggles of Emerging States*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2017.
- Andrews, N., Khalema, N., and Assié-Lumumba, N. (Eds.). *Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) in Retrospect: Africa's Development Beyond 2015*. Berlin, Springer, 2015.
- Anseeuw, W., and Alden, C. (Eds.). *The Struggle over Land in Africa: Conflicts, Politics & Change*. Cape Town, HSRC Press, 2010.
- Arnold, G. *Africa: A Modern History*. Southend-on-Sea, Atlantic, 2006.
- Aryeetey, E., Devarajan, S., Kanbur, R., and Kasekende, L. (Eds.). *The Oxford Companion to the Economics of Africa*. Oxford, OUP, 2012.
- Aryeetey, E., and Nissanke, M. *Financial Integration and Development: Liberalization and Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa*. London, Routledge, 1998.
- Asante, M. K. *The History of Africa: The Quest for Eternal Harmony*. London, Routledge, 2007.
- Asante, S. K. *Regionism and Africa's Development*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 1997.
- Ascher, W., and Mirovitskaya, N. (Eds.). *The Economic Roots of Conflict and Cooperation in Africa (Politics, Economics, and Inclusive Development)*. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- Assensoh, A. B., and Alex-Assensoh, Y. M. *African History and Politics*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
- Ayittey, G. B. N. *Africa Unchained*. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
- Bachelard, J. *Governance Reform in Africa: International and Domestic Pressures and Counter-Pressures*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2016.
- Badri, B., and Tripp, A. M. *Women's Activism in Africa: Struggles for Rights and Representation*. London, Zed Books, 2017.
- Bakut, B. T., and Dutt, S. *Africa at the Millennium*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2000.
- Banham, M. (Ed.). *Southern Africa*. Oxford, James Currey, 2004.
- Banini, D. *Geopolitical Political Rivalries for Africa's Natural Resources: West and East Collision in Africa*. Munich, GRIN, 2013.
- Barrett, C. B., Little, P., and Carter, M. (Eds.). *Understanding and Reducing Persistent Poverty in Africa*. London, Routledge, 2007.
- Bassey, C., and Oshita, O. (Eds.). *Conflict Resolution, Identity Crisis, and Development in Africa*. Lagos, Malthouse Press, 2007.
- Bayart, J.-F. *The State in Africa: The Politics of the Belly*. 2nd edn. Cambridge, Polity Press, 2009.
- État et religion en Afrique*. Paris, Karthala, 2018.
- Belshaw, D., and Livingstone, I. *Renewing Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*. London, Routledge, 2001.
- Benabdallah, L. *Shaping the Future of Power: Knowledge Production and Network-Building in China-Africa Relations*. Ann Arbor, MI, University of Michigan Press, 2020.
- Bereketeab, R. (Ed.). *The Horn of Africa: Intra-State and Inter-State Conflicts and Security*. London, Pluto Press, 2013.
- Self-Determination and Secession in Africa: The Post-Colonial State*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2014.
- National Liberation Movements as Government in Africa*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2017.
- Berger, I., and White, E. F. *Women in Sub-Saharan Africa: Restoring Women to History*. Bloomington, IN, Indiana University Press, 1999.
- Berkeley, B. *The Graves Are Not Yet Full: Race, Tribe and Power in the Heart of Africa*. Oxford, Basic Books, 2003.
- Besada, H. G. (Ed.). *Governing Natural Resources for Africa's Development*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2016.
- Bhalla, S. S. *Imagine There's No Country: Poverty, Inequality and Growth in the Era of Globalization*. Washington, DC, Institute for International Economics, 2002.
- Binns, T., Dixon, A., and Nel, E. *Africa: Diversity and Development*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2012.
- Bleck, J., and van de Walle, N. (Eds.). *Electoral Politics in Africa since 1990: Continuity in Change*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Birmingham, D. *The Decolonization of Africa*. Athens, OH, Ohio University Press, 1996.
- Bond, P. *Looting Africa: The Economics of Exploitation*. London, Zed Books, 2006.
- Booth, D., and Cammack, D. *Governance for Development in Africa: Solving Collective Action Problems*. London, Zed Books, 2013.
- Boulden, J. *Dealing with Conflict in Africa*. 2nd edn. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Brass, J. *Allies or Adversaries: NGOs and the State in Africa*. New York, Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Bratton, M. *Voting and Democratic Citizenship in Africa*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2012.
- Brautigam, D. *The Dragon's Gift: The Real Story of China in Africa*. New York, Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Brems, E., Corradi, G., and Schotsmans, M. (Eds.). *International Actors and Traditional Justice in Sub-Saharan Africa: Policies and Interventions in Transitional Justice and Justice Sector Aid*. Cambridge, Intersentia, 2015.
- Brett, P., and Gissel, L. E. *Africa and the Backlash Against International Courts*. London, Zed Books, 2020.
- Brioni, S., and Gulema, S. (Eds.). *The Horn of Africa and Italy: Colonial, Postcolonial and Transnational Cultural Encounters*. New York, Peter Lang, 2018.
- Broadman, H. G. *Africa's Silk Road: China and India's New Economic Frontier*. Washington, DC, World Bank Publications, 2007.
- Brosig, M. (Ed.). *Cooperative Peacekeeping in Africa: Exploring Regime Complexity*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2015.
- Brune, S., et al. *Africa and Europe: Relations of Two Continents in Transition*. Hamburg, LIT Verlag, 1994.
- Calamitsis, E. A. *Adjustment and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Washington, DC, IMF Publications, 2000.
- Calderisi, R. *The Trouble with Africa: Why Foreign Aid Isn't Working*. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Carey, K., Gupta, S., and Jacoby, U. *Sub-Saharan Africa: Forging New Trade Links with Asia*. Washington, DC, IMF Publication Services, 2007.
- Carmody, P. *Neoliberalism, Civil Society and Security in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- The New Scramble for Africa*. Cambridge, Polity Press, 2011.
- The Rise of the BRICS in Africa: The Geopolitics of South-South Relations*. London, Zed Books, 2013.
- Carrier, N., and Klantschnig, G. *Africa and the War on Drugs*. London, Zed Books, 2012.
- Chabal, P., et al. *A History of Postcolonial Lusophone Africa*. London, Hurst and Co., 2002.
- Chaffer, T., and Cumming, G. (Eds.). *From Rivalry to Partnership?: New Approaches to the Challenges of Africa*. London, Ashgate Publishing, 2011.
- Chaffer, T., and Keese, A. (Eds.). *Francophone Africa at Fifty*. Manchester, Manchester University Press, 2013.
- Chanie, P., and Mihyo, P. (Eds.). *Thirty Years of Public Sector Reforms in Africa. Selected Country Experiences*. Kampala, Fountain Publishers, 2013.
- Cheeseman, N. *Democracy in Africa: Successes, Failures, and the Struggle for Political Reform*. New York, Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Cheeseman, N. (Ed.). *The Oxford Encyclopedia of African Politics*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2020.
- Cheeseman, N., Anderson, D., and Scheibler, A. (Eds.). *Routledge Handbook of African Politics*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2013.
- Cheru, F., and Obi, C. (Eds.). *The Rise of China and India in Africa: Challenges, Opportunities and Critical Interventions*. London, Zed Books, 2010.
- Cheru, F., and Modi, R. *Agricultural Development and Food Security in Africa*. London, Zed Books, 2013.
- Chiwandamira, L., and Makaula, M. (Eds.). *Perspectives on African Governance*. Cape Town, Institute for Democracy in South Africa, 2006.
- Choucane-Verdier, A. *Libéralisation financière et croissance économique: le cas de l'Afrique subsaharienne*. Paris, L'Harmattan, 2001.
- Chrétien, J.-P. *The Great Lakes of Africa: 2,000 Years of History*. New York, Zone, 2003.
- Christiaensen, L., and Demery, L. *Down to Earth: Agriculture and Poverty Reduction in Africa*. Washington, DC, World Bank Publications, 2007.
- Clapham, C. *Africa and the International System: The Politics of State Survival*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- The Horn of Africa: State Formation and Decay*. London, Hurst & Co., 2017.
- Clarke, D. *Africa: Crude Continent: The Struggle for Africa's Oil Prize*. London, Profile Books, 2010.
- Africa's Future: Darkness to Destiny*. London, Profile Books, 2014.
- Clarke, J. F. *Political Reform in Francophone Africa*. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1996.
- Cole, R., and De Blij, H. J. *Survey of Sub-Saharan Africa: A Regional Geography*. New York, Oxford University Press Inc, 2006.
- Collins, R. O., and Burns, J. M. *A History of Sub-Saharan Africa*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Cooke, J., and Goldwyn, D. *Africa's New Energy Producers: Making the Most of Emerging Opportunities*. Washington, DC, Center for Strategic & International Studies, 2015.
- Cooper, F. *Africa Since 1940: The Past of the Present*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Coppedge, M., et al. (Eds.). *Varieties of Democracy: Measuring Two Centuries of Political Change*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- Coquery-Vidrovitch, C. *African Women: A Modern History*. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1997.
- History of African Cities South of the Sahara*. Princeton, NJ, Markus Wiener, 2006.
- Cotula, L. *The Great African Land Grab?* London, Zed Books, 2013.
- Coulbaly, S. *Coups d'Etat: Légitimation et démocraties en Afrique*. Paris, L'Harmattan, 2012.
- Cowan, M., and Laakso, L. *Multiparty Elections in Africa*. Oxford, James Currey, 2002.
- Cramer, C., Sender, J., and Oqubay, A. (Eds.). *African Economic Development: Evidence, Theory, Policy*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2020.
- Cruise O'Brien, D., et al. (Eds.). *Contemporary West African States*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Curtin, P., et al. *African History*. London, Longman, 1995.
- Dago, F. *Politics, Economics and Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Twickenham, Athena Press, 2004.
- David, J. (Ed.). *Africa and the War on Terrorism*. London, Ashgate Publishing, 2007.
- Davidson, B. *Let Freedom Come*. Boston, MA, Little, Brown & Co, 1989.
- The Black Man's Burden: Africa and the Curse of the Nation-State*. Oxford, James Currey, 1992.
- African Civilization Revisited*. Trenton, NJ, Africa World Press, 1993.
- Africa in History: Themes and Outlines*. London, Simon and Schuster, 1995.
- Debrun, X., Masson, P. R., and Pattillo, C. A. *Monetary Union in West Africa: Who Might Gain, Who Might Lose, and Why?* Washington, DC, IMF Publication Services, 2003.
- Decalo, S. *Coups and Military Rule in Africa: Motivations and Constraints*. Newhaven, CT, Yale University Press, 1990.
- Deegan, H. *Africa Today: Culture, Economics, Religion, Security*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2009.
- Dent, C. M. (Ed.). *China and Africa Development Relations*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2011.
- Derrick, J. *Africa's 'Agitators': Militant Anti-Colonialism in Africa and the West, 1918-1939*. New York, Columbia University Press, 2013.
- Devereux, S., and Getu, M. (Eds.). *Informal and Formal Social Protection Systems in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Kampala, Fountain Publishers, 2013.
- De Waal, A. *Famine Crimes: Politics and the Disaster Relief Industry in Africa*. Oxford, James Currey, 1997.
- Diakité, T. *50 ans après, l'Afrique*. Paris, Arléa, 2011.
- Diamond, L., and Plattner, M. F. (Eds.). *Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict and Democracy*. Baltimore, MD, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.
- Diawara, M. *In Search of Africa*. Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Dibie, R. (Ed.). *Non-governmental Organizations and Sustainable Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Lanham, MD, Lexington Books, 2007.
- Dickovick, J. T., and Wunsch, J. S. (Eds.). *Decentralization in Africa: The Paradox of State Strength*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2014.
- Dinar, A., Hassan, R., Mendelsohn, R., Benhin, J., et al. *Climate Change and Agriculture in Africa: Impact Assessment and Adaptation Strategies*. London, Earthscan, 2008.
- Diop, M.-C., and Diouf, M. *Les Figures du politique en Afrique: Des pouvoirs hérités aux pouvoirs élus*. Paris, Éditions Karthala, 1999.
- Diouf, M. *L'Afrique dans la mondialisation*. Paris, L'Harmattan, 2002.
- Dowden, R. *Africa: Altered States, Ordinary Miracles*. London, Portobello Books, 2007.
- Doss, A. *A Peacekeeper in Africa: Learning from UN Interventions in Other People's Wars*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner, 2020.
- Dwyer, M., and Molony, T. (Eds.). *Social Media and Politics in Africa: Democracy, Censorship and Security*. London, Zed Books, 2019.
- Ecker, O. *Economics of Micronutrient Malnutrition: The Demand for Nutrients in Sub-Saharan Africa*. New York, Peter Lang, 2009.
- Ehui, F. T. *L'Afrique noire: De la superpuissance au sous-développement*. Abidjan, Nouvelles Éditions Ivoiriennes, 2002.
- Elischer, S. *Political Parties in Africa: Ethnicity and Party Formation*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Ellis, S. *Africa Now: People, Policies, Institutions*. Oxford, James Currey, 1996.
- Seasons of Rains: Africa and the World*. London, Hurst & Co., 2011.
- Engel, U., and Gomes Porto, J. *Africa's New Peace and Security Architecture (Global Security in a Changing World)*. London, Ashgate Publishing, 2010.
- Englebert, P. *State Legitimacy and Development in Africa*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2000.
- Epprecht, M. *Sexuality and Social Justice in Africa: Rethinking Homophobia and Forging Resistance*. London, Zed Books, 2013.
- Estache, A., and Wodon, Q. *Infrastructure and Poverty in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Washington, DC, World Bank Publications, 2007.

REGIONAL INFORMATION

Select Bibliography (Books)

REGIONAL INFORMATION

- Everill, B., and Kaplan, J. (Eds). *The History and Practice of Humanitarian Intervention and Aid in Africa*. Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Eyene-Mba, J. *Afrique sur le chemin de la croissance et de l'évolution*. Paris, L'Harmattan, 2003.
- Fage, J. (updated by Tordoff, W.). *A History of Africa*. London, Frank Cass, 2001.
- Falola, T. *Nationalism and African Intellectuals*. Rochester, NY, University of Rochester Press, 2001.
- Falola, T., and Achberger, J. (Eds). *The Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment in Africa*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2013.
- Falola, T., and Essien, K. *Pan-Africanism, and the Politics of African Citizenship and Identity*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2013.
- Falola, T., and Kalu, K. *Africa and Globalization: Challenges of Governance and Creativity*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.
- Falola, T., and Mbah, E. *Contemporary Africa: Challenges and Opportunities*. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.
- Falola, T., and Usman, A. (Eds). *Movements, Borders, and Identities in Africa*. Rochester, NY, University of Rochester Press, 2009.
- Ferguson, J. *Global Shadows: Africa in the Neoliberal World Order*. Durham, NC, Duke University Press, 2006.
- Finaldi, G. M. *Italian National Identity in the Scramble for Africa*. New York, Peter Lang, 2009.
- Fisher, J. *East Africa after Liberation: Conflict, Security and the State since the 1980s*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- Francis, D. J. *Uniting Africa: Building Regional Peace and Security Systems*. London, Ashgate Publishing, 2006.
- French, H. W. *A Continent for the Taking: The Tragedy and Hope of Africa*. New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 2004.
- China's Second Continent: How a Million Migrants Are Building a New Empire in Africa. New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 2014.
- Freund, B. *The Making of Contemporary Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 1998.
- Fuller, B. *Government Confronts Culture: The Struggle for Local Democracy in Southern Africa*. London, Garland Science, 1999.
- Funke, N. *The New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD): Opportunities and Challenges*. Washington, DC, IMF Institute, 2003.
- Gabay, C., and Death, C. *Critical Perspectives on African Politics*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2014.
- Gassama, M. (Ed.). *50 ans après, quelle indépendance pour l'Afrique?* Paris, Philippe Rey, 2010.
- Gbaguidi, N. A. (Ed.). *La Réparation du Dommage Ecologique dans l'Espace Francophone: Cas du Bénin, de la Roumanie, du Sénégal et du Togo*. Paris, L'Harmattan, 2016.
- Gebissa, E. *Leaf of Allah: Khat and Agricultural Transformation*. Oxford, James Currey, 2005.
- Geda, A. *Finance and Trade in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- Ghaia, D. *Renewing Social and Economic Progress in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2000.
- Gidron, Y. *Israel in Africa Security, Migration, Interstate Politics*. London, Zed Books, 2020.
- Gil, N., Stafford, A., and Musonda, I. (Eds). *Duality by Design: The Global Race to Build Africa's Infrastructure*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- Gilbert, E., and Reynolds, J. *Africa in World History*. 2nd edn. Harlow, Prentice Hall, 2007.
- Glawion, T. *The Security Arena in Africa: Local Order-Making in the Central African Republic, Somaliland, and South Sudan*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- Gordon, A. A., and D. L. (Eds). *Understanding Contemporary Africa*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2001.
- Gow, J., Olonisakin, F., and Dijkhoorn, E. (Eds). *West African Militancy and Violence*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2013.
- Grosh, B., and Mukandala, R. *State-Owned Enterprises in Africa*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1994.
- Gulliver, P. H. (Ed.). *Tradition and Transition in East Africa*. London, Routledge, 2004.
- Gumede, W. *The Democracy Gap: Africa's Wasted Years*. London, Zed Books, 2012.
- Gunning, J. W., and Oostendorp, R. *Industrial Change in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Gyimah-Boadi, E. *Democratic Reform in Africa: The Quality of Progress*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2004.

Select Bibliography (Books)

- Hall, R., Scoones, I., and Tsikata, D. *Africa's Land Rush: Rural Livelihoods and Agrarian Change*. Woodbridge, James Currey, 2015.
- Harel, X., and Hofnung, T. *Le scandale des biens mal acquis. Enquête sur les milliards volés de la Françafrique*. Paris, La Découverte, 2011.
- Hargreaves, J. D. *Decolonization in Africa*. 2nd edn, Abingdon, Routledge, 2016.
- Harmon, S. A. *Terror and Insurgency in the Sahara-Sahel Region: Corruption, Contraband, Jihad and the Mali War of 2012-2013*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2016.
- Harms, R. *Land of Tears*. New York, Basic Books, 2019.
- Harris, G. (Ed.). *Achieving Security in Sub-Saharan Africa: Can Effective Alternatives to the Military*. Pretoria, Institute for Security Studies, 2004.
- Harrison, G. *Issues in the Contemporary Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- The World Bank and Africa. London, Routledge, 2004.
- Havinden, M., and Meredith, D. *Colonialism and Development: Britain and its Tropical Colonies*. London, Routledge, 1993.
- Havnevik, K., et al. (Eds). *African Agriculture and the World Bank: Development or Impoverishment?* Uppsala, Nordic Africa Institute, 2007.
- Heilbrunn, J. R. *Oil, Democracy, and Development in Africa*. New York, Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Hentz, J. J. (Ed.). *Routledge Handbook of African Security*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2013.
- Herbst, J. *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*. Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Herbst, J., and Mills, G. *The Future of Africa: A New Order in Sight?* Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Africa's Third Liberation. Johannesburg, Penguin, 2012.
- Hiscox, M. J. *International Trade and Political Conflict: Commerce, Coalitions and Mobility*. Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 2002.
- Hoag, H. J. *Developing the Rivers of East and West Africa: An Environmental History*. London, Continuum Publishing Corp., 2013.
- Honohan, P., and Beck, T. *Making Finance Work for Africa*. Washington, DC, World Bank Publications, 2007.
- Hope, K. R., and Chikulo, B. C. *Corruption and Development in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 1999.
- House-Soremekun, B., and Falola, T. *Globalization and Sustainable Development in Africa*. Rochester, NY, University of Rochester Press, 2016.
- Howe, H. M. *Ambiguous Order: Military Forces in African States*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005.
- Huband, M. *The Skull beneath the Skin: Africa and the Cold War*. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 2002.
- Hugon, P. *La zone franc à l'heure de l'Euro*. Paris, Editions Karthala, 1999.
- Hyden, G., and Bratton, M. (Eds). *Governance and Politics in Africa*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1992.
- Jackson, D. R. *US Foreign Policy in The Horn of Africa: From Colonialism to Terrorism*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2018.
- Jackson, R., and Rosberg, C. *Personal Rule in Black Africa*. Berkeley, CA, University of California Press, 1982.
- Jackson, T. *Management and Change in Africa*. London, Frank Cass, 2004.
- Jacquemot, P. *L'Afrique des possibles, les défis de l'émergence*. Paris, Karthala, 2016.
- Jamieson, D. T., et al. (Eds). *Disease and Mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa*. 2nd edn. Washington, DC, World Bank Publications, 2006.
- Janis, M. *Africa After Modernism: Transitions in Literature, Media and Philosophy*. London, Routledge, 2007.
- Jerven, M. *Poor Numbers: How We Are Misled by African Development Statistics and What To Do About It*. Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 2013.
- Africa: Why Economists Get it Wrong. London, Zed Books, 2015.
- Kabbaj, O. *The Challenge of African Development*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Kamate, E. *Quel développement pour l'Afrique?* Mali, Editions Jamana, 1997.
- Kane, I., and Mbelle, N. *Towards a People-Driven African Union: Current Obstacles and New Opportunities*. Oxford, Oxfam Publishing/Open Society Institute's Africa Governance Monitoring and Advocacy Project/African Network on Debt and Development, 2007.

REGIONAL INFORMATION

- Kayizzi-Mugerwa, S., et al. *Towards a New Partnership with Africa*. Uppsala, Nordic Africa Institute, 2000.
- Keller, E. J., and Rothchild, D. *Africa in the New International Order: Rethinking State Sovereignty and Regional Security*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1996.
- Kelsall, T. *Business, Politics and the State in Africa: Challenging the Orthodoxies on Growth and Transformation*. London, Zed Books, 2013.
- Kemper, S. A. *Labyrinth of Kingdoms: 10,000 Miles through Islamic Africa*. New York, W. W. Norton & Co, 2012.
- Khadiagala, G. (Ed.). *War and Peace in Africa's Great Lakes Region*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2017.
- Kidanu, A., and Kumssa, A. (Eds). *Social Development in Africa*. Nairobi, United Nations Centre for Regional Development Africa Office, 2001.
- Kieh, G. K., and Agbese, P. O. (Eds). *Reconstituting the State in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- Reconstructing the Authoritarian State in Africa. Abingdon, Routledge, 2013.
- Kingma, K. *Demobilization in Sub-Saharan Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2000.
- Konaté, M. *L'Afrique noire est-elle maudite?* Paris, Fayard, 2010.
- Koser, K. (Ed.). *New African Diasporas*. London, Routledge, 2003.
- Kouvouama, A. *Modernité africaine: Les figures du politique et du religieux*. Congo, Editions Paari, 2002.
- Krosiak, D. *France's Role in the Rwandan Genocide*. London, Hurst & Co., 2007.
- Kwaa Prah, K. *The State of the Nation*. Cape Town, Centre for Advanced Studies of African Society, 2008.
- Lamphear, J. *African Military History*. London, Ashgate Publishing, 2007.
- Lata, L. *Peacekeeping As State Building: Current Challenges for the Horn of Africa*. Trenton, NJ, Africa World Press, 2011.
- Lawrence, P., and Thirtle, C. *Africa and Asia in Comparative Economic Perspective*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.
- Lebeau, Y., Niane, B., Piriou, A., and de Saint Marie, M. *Etat et acteurs émergents en Afrique*. Paris, Editions Karthala, 2003.
- Lehman, H. P. *Japan and Africa: Globalization and Foreign Aid in the 21st Century*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2011.
- Lekha Sriram, C., Martin-Ortega, O., and Herman, J. (Eds). *Peace-building and Rule of Law in Africa: Just Peace?* Abingdon, Routledge, 2010.
- Leonard, D. K., and Straus, S. *Africa's Stalled Development: International Causes and Cures*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003.
- Levine, D. H. and Nagar, D. (Eds). *Region-Building in Africa: Political and Economic Challenges*. Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- Le Vine, V. T. *Politics in Francophone Africa*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2007.
- Levitt, J. I. *Illegal Peace in Africa: An Inquiry into the Legality of Power Sharing with Warlords, Rebels, and Junta*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Lewis, P. *Africa: Dilemmas of Development and Change*. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1998.
- Linberg, S. I. *Democracy and Elections in Africa*. Baltimore, MD, Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006.
- Lombe, M., and Ochumbo, A. (Eds). *Children and AIDS: Sub-Saharan Africa*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2015.
- Lugan, B. *Décolonisez l'Afrique!* Paris, Editions Ellipses, 2011.
- Lumumba-Kasongo, T. *Political Re-Mapping of Africa: Transnational Ideology and Re-definition of Africa in World Politics*. Lanham, MD, University Press of America, 1993.
- The Dynamics of Political and Economic Relations between Africa and the Foreign Powers: A Study in International Relations. Westport, CT, Praeger, 1998.
- The Rise of Multipartyism and Democracy in the Context of Contemporary Global Change: The Case of Africa. Westport, CT, Praeger, 1998.
- Japan-Africa Relations. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Lumumba-Kasongo, T., Gahama, J. (Eds). *Peace, Security and Post-conflict Reconstruction in the Great Lakes Region of Africa*. Dakar, CODESRIA, 2017.
- Lundahl, M. (Ed.). *From Crisis to Growth in Africa*. London, Frank Cass, 2001.
- McClendon, G. H., and Riedl, R. B. *From Pews to Politics: Religious Sermons and Political Participation in Africa*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019.

Select Bibliography (Books)

- McDonald, D. (Ed.). *On Borders: Perspectives on Internal Migration in Southern Africa*. New York, St Martin's Press, 2000.
- Machacek, E. *Sustainable Development in Western Anglophone Africa*. Munich, GRIN, 2011.
- Magyar, K. P., and Conteh-Morgan, E. *Peacekeeping in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 1998.
- Mahadevan, V. *Contemporary African Politics and Development: A Comprehensive Bibliography, 1981-1990*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1995.
- Makhan, V. *Economic Recovery in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- Makinda, S. M., and Wafula Okumu, F. (Eds). *The African Union: Challenges of Globalization, Security, and Governance*. London, Routledge, 2009.
- Mamdani, M., and Wamba dia Wamba, E. *African Studies in Social Movements and Democracy*. Dakar, CODESRIA, 1995.
- Mangala, J. *New Security Threats and Crises in Africa: Regional and International Perspectives*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
- Mangala, J. (Ed.). *Africa and the European Union: A Strategic Partnership*. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Manning, P. *Francophone Sub-Saharan Africa 1880-1995*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- The African Diaspora: A History Through Culture. New York, Columbia University Press, 2009.
- Mano, W. (Ed.). *Racism, Ethnicity and the Media in Africa: Mediating Conflict in the Twenty-First Century*. London, I. B. Tauris, 2015.
- Mapako, M., and Mbewe, Abel (Eds). *Renewables and Energy for Rural Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*. London, Zed Books, 2013.
- Masson, P., et al. *Monetary Union in West Africa (ECOWAS)*. Washington, DC, IMF Publications, 2001.
- Matondi, P. B., Havnevik, K., and Beyene, A. *Biofuels, Land Grabbing and Food Security in Africa*. London, Zed Books, 2011.
- Mawere, M., Taranhike, D., and Lessem, R. (Eds). *Nhakanomics: Harvesting Knowledge and Value for Re-generation Through Social Innovation*. Masvingo, Africa Talent Publishers, 2019.
- Mazama, A. (Ed.). *Africa in the 21st Century: Toward a New Future*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2007.
- Mazibuko, Z. (Ed.). *Epidemics and the Health of African Nations*. Johannesburg, Mapungubwe Institute for Strategic Reflection, 2019.
- Medard, J.-F. (Ed.). *Etats d'Afrique Noire: Formation, mécanismes et crises*. Paris, Editions Karthala, 1994.
- Mehler, A., Melber, H., and van Walraven, K. (Eds). *Africa Yearbook: Politics, Economy and Society South of the Sahara 2006*. Leiden, Brill, 2007.
- Melber, H. *The Rise of Africa's Middle Class: Myths, Realities and Critical Engagements*. London, Zed Books, 2017.
- Melber, H., et al. *The New Partnership for African Development (NEPAD): African Perspectives*. Uppsala, Nordic Africa Institute, 2002.
- Mengisteab, K., and Hagg, G. (Eds). *Traditional Institutions in Contemporary African Governance*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2017.
- Meredith, M. *The Fate of Africa: A History of the Continent Since Independence*. Revised edn. New York, Public Affairs, 2011.
- The Fortunes of Africa: A 5,000 Year History of Wealth, Greed and Endeavour. London, Simon & Schuster Ltd, 2014.
- Merlin, P. *L'Afrique peut gagner*. Paris, Editions Karthala, 2001.
- Migani, G. *La France et l'Afrique sub-saharienne, 1957-1963*. New York, Peter Lang, 2008.
- Mills, G., Herbst, J., Obasanjo, O., and Davis, D. *Making Africa Work: A Handbook*. London, Hurst & Co., 2017.
- Mlambo, N. *Violent Conflicts, Fragile Peace: Perspectives on Africa's Security Problems*. London, Adonis & Abbey Publishers, 2007.
- Moghalu, K. C. *Emerging Africa: How the Global Economy's 'Last Frontier' Can Prosper and Matter*. London, Penguin, 2014.
- Monga, C. *The Anthropology of Anger: Civil Society and Democracy in Africa*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1996.
- Monga, C., and Yifu Lin, J. (Eds). *The Oxford Handbook of Africa and Economics: Volume 1: Context and Concepts*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2015.
- The Oxford Handbook of Africa and Economics: Volume 2: Policies and Practices. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Moorcraft, P. *Total Onslaught: War and Revolution in Southern Africa 1945-2018*. Barnsley, Pen & Sword Military, 2018.
- Moss, T. J. *African Development: Making Sense of the Issues and Actors*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2007.

- Moyo, B. *Africa in Global Power Play: Debates, Challenges and Potential Reforms*. London, Adonis & Abbey Publishers, 2007.
- Moyo, D. *Dead Aid: Why Aid is Not Working and How There Is Another Way for Africa*. London, Penguin, 2009.
- Moyo, I., Nshimbi, C. C., and Laine, J. P. (Eds.). *Migration Conundrums, Regional Integration and Development Africa-Europe Relations in a Changing Global Order*. Singapore, Springer Nature Singapore, 2020.
- Muchie, M. (Ed.). *The Making of the African Nation: Pan-Africanism and the African Renaissance*. London, Adonis & Abbey Publishers, 2005.
- Mulunge, M. M. and Getu, M. (Eds.). *Impacts of Climate Change and Variability on Pastoralist Women in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Kampala, Fountain Publishers, 2013.
- Murithi, T. *The African Union: Pan-Africanism, Peacebuilding and Development*. London, Ashgate Publishing, 2005.
- Murithi, T. (Ed.). *Handbook of Africa's International Relations*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2013.
- The Politics of Transitional Justice in the Great Lakes Region of Africa*. Johannesburg, Fanele, 2016.
- Mwakikagile, G. *Africa at the End of the Twentieth Century: What Lies Ahead*. Dar es Salaam, New Africa Press, 2013.
- Mwandosya, M. *Daraja Juu Ya Mto Nile (Bridge Across the Nile)*. Dar es Salaam, E & D Vision Publishing, 2015.
- Ncube, M. and Lufumpa, C. (Eds.). *The Emerging Middle Class in Africa*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2014.
- Ndulo, M., and Grieco, M. *Failed and Failing States: The Challenges to African Reconstruction*. Cambridge, Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2010.
- Ndulu, B. J., et al. *The Political Economy of Economic Growth in Africa, 1960–2000*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- The Political Economy of Economic Growth in Africa, 1960–2000: Volume 2*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Nehma, A., and Tiyaambe Zeleza, P. (Eds.). *The Roots of African Conflicts: The Causes and Costs*. Oxford, James Currey, 2008.
- The Resolution of African Conflicts: The Management of Conflict Resolution and Post-Conflict Reconstruction*. Oxford, James Currey, 2008.
- Niehof, A., Gabriel, R., and Gillespie, S. (Eds.). *AIDS and Rural Livelihoods: Dynamics and Diversity in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2010.
- Nordic Africa Institute. *Regionalism and Regional Integration in Africa*. Uppsala, Nordic Africa Institute, 2001.
- Nugent, P. *Africa Since Independence*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Ohagbelum, F. U. *U.S. Policy in Postcolonial Africa: Four Case Studies in Conflict Resolution*. New York, Peter Lang, 2004.
- Okafor, O. C. *The African Human Rights System, Activist Forces and International Institutions*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Okech, A. (Ed.). *Gender, Protests and Political Change in Africa*. Cham, Palgrave Macmillan, 2020.
- Okoth, G. P. (Ed.). *Africa at the Beginning of the 21st Century*. Nairobi, University of Nairobi Press, 2000.
- Oladejo, M. T., Okoli-Uwajumogu, N., and Tijani, O. A. (Eds.). *Social Protection in Africa: A Study of Paradigms and Contexts*. Ibadan, Reamsworth Publishing, 2019.
- Oliver, R. *The African Experience*. London, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1991.
- Oliver, R., and Fage, J. D. *A Short History of Africa*. London, Penguin Books, 1988.
- Olowu, D., and Sako, S. (Eds.). *Better Governance and Public Policy*. Bloomfield, CT, Kumarian Press, 2003.
- Olukoshi, A. *The Politics of Opposition in Contemporary Africa*. Uppsala, Nordic Africa Institute, 1998.
- Olukoshi, A., and Laakso, L. (Eds.). *Challenges to the Nation-State in Africa*. Uppsala, Nordic Africa Institute, 1996.
- Olutayo, A., and Adeniran, A. (Eds.). *Regional Economic Communities: Exploring the Process of Socio-economic Integration in Africa*. Dakar, CODESRIA, 2015.
- Omeje, K. (Ed.). *Peacebuilding in Contemporary Africa: In Search of Alternative Strategies*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2018.
- Onyeiwu, S. *Emerging Issues in Contemporary African Economies: Structure, Policy, and Sustainability*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Opalo, K. O. *Legislative Development in Africa: Politics and Post-colonial Legacies*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- Oqubay, A., and Yifu Lin, J. (Eds.). *China-Africa and an Economic Transformation*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Oshikoya, T. (Ed.). *Monetary and Financial Integration in West Africa*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2010.
- Padayachee, V. (Ed.). *The Political Economy of Africa*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2010.
- Pakenham, T. *The Scramble for Africa*. 2nd edn. Abacus, London, 1992.
- Parker, J., and Rathbone, R. *African History: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Parker, J., and Reid, R. (Eds.). *The Oxford Handbook of Modern African History*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Pathe Gueye, S. *Du bon usage de la démocratie en Afrique*. Dakar, Nouvelles Editions Africaines du Sénégal (NEAS), 2003.
- Patterson, A. S. *The African State and the AIDS Crisis*. London, Ashgate Publishing, 2005.
- The Politics of AIDS in Africa*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2006.
- Paulson, J. A. *African Economies in Transition*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 1999.
- Peterson, D. *Africa's Totalitarian Temptation: The Evolution of Autocratic Regimes*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2018.
- Pfister, R. *Apartheid South Africa and African States: From Pariah to Middle Power, 1961–1994 (International Library of African Studies, Vol. 14)*. London, I. B. Tauris, 2005.
- Philips, J. E. (Ed.). *Writing African History*. Rochester, NY, University of Rochester Press, 2006.
- Pitcher, M. A. *Party Politics and Economic Reform in Africa's Democracies*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Poku, N., and Mdee, A. *Politics in Africa: A New Introduction*. London, Zed Books, 2011.
- Prah, M. *Insights into Gender Equity, Equality and Power Relations in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Kampala, Fountain Publishers, 2013.
- Prunier, G. *Africa's World War: Congo, the Rwandan Genocide, and the Making of a Continental Catastrophe*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Radelet, S. *Emerging Africa: How 17 Countries Are Leading the Way*. Washington, DC, Center for Global Development, 2010.
- Raine, S. *China's African Challenges*. London, International Institute For Strategic Studies, 2009.
- Rankhumise, S. P., and Mahlako, A. (Eds.). *Defence, Militarism, Peace Building and Human Security in Africa*. Pretoria, Africa Institute of South Africa, 2005.
- Reid, R. J. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. Chichester, Wiley-Blackwell, 2011.
- Reno, W. *Warlord Politics and African States*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999.
- Resnick, D., and van de Walle, N. (Eds.). *Democratic Trajectories in Africa: Unravelling the Impact of Foreign Aid*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Riedl, R. *Authoritarian Origins of Democratic Party Systems in Africa*. New York, Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Robinson, D. *Muslim Societies in African History*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Rossi, B. *From Slavery to Aid. Politics, Labour, and Ecology in the Nigerian Sahel, 1800–2000*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Rotberg, R. I. (Ed.). *Battling Terrorism in the Horn of Africa*. Washington, DC, Brookings Institution Press and the World Peace Foundation, 2005.
- Africa Emerges: Consummate Challenges, Abundant Opportunities*. Cambridge, Polity, 2013.
- Rukato, H. *Future Africa: Prospects for Democracy and Development under NEPAD*. Trenton, NJ, Africa World Press, 2009.
- Ryan, O. *Chocolate Nations: Living and Dying for Cocoa in West Africa*. London, Zed Books, 2011.
- Sachs, J. *The End of Poverty*. London, Allen Lane, 2005.
- Salih, M. A. (Ed.). *African Political Parties: Evolution, Institutionalisation and Governance*. Sterling, VA, Pluto Press, 2003.
- African Parliaments: Between Governance and Government*. Cape Town, Human Sciences Research Council Press, 2006.
- Sall, A. (Ed.). *Africa 2025: What Possible Futures for Sub-Saharan Africa?* Pretoria, Unisa Press, 2003.
- Saul, J. S. *Decolonization and Empire: Contesting the Rhetoric and Reality of Resubordination in Southern Africa*. London, The Merlin Press, 2007.

REGIONAL INFORMATION

- Saunders, C., Dzinesa, G., and Nagar, D. (Eds.). *Region-building in Southern Africa: Progress, Problems and Prospects*. London, Zed Books, 2012.
- Schraeder, P. *African Politics and Society: A Mosaic in Transformation*. Boston, MA, Wadsworth, 2003.
- Schwab, P. *Africa: A Continent Self-Destructs*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
- Scoones, M., and Wolmer, W. *Pathways of Change in Africa*. Oxford, James Currey, 2002.
- Sherwood, M., and Adi, H. *Pan-African History*. London, Frank Cass, 2003.
- Shillington, K. *Encyclopedia of African History*. London, Frank Cass, 2004.
- Shorter, A. *East African Societies*. London, Frank Cass, 2004.
- Siebel, D. *Maritime Security in East and West Africa: A Tale of Two Regions*. Cham, Palgrave Pivot, 2019.
- Sindayigaya, J.-M. *Mondialisation: Le nouvel esclavage de l'Afrique*. Paris, L'Harmattan, 2000.
- Skard, T. *Continent of Mothers, Continent of Hope: Understanding and Promoting Development in Africa Today*. London, Zed Books, 2003.
- Smith, M. S. *Beyond the 'African Tragedy': Discourses on Development and the Global Economy*. London, Ashgate Publishing, 2006.
- Soares, B. (Ed.). *Islam and Muslim Politics in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- Söderbaum, F., and Tavares, R. (Eds.). *Regional Organizations in African Security*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2011.
- Solhjell, R. *Dimensions of African Statehood: Everyday Governance and Provision of Public Goods*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2019.
- Solomon, H. *Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism in Africa: Fighting Insurgency from Al Shabaab, Ansar Dine and Boko Haram*. Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Souare, I. K. *Africa in the United Nations System, 1945–2005*. London, Adonis & Abbey Publishers, 2006.
- Souare, I. K. (Ed.). *Electoral Violence and Post-Electoral Arrangements in Africa (African Renaissance, Vol. 5, Nos 3–4)*. London, Adonis & Abbey Publishers, 2009.
- Southall, R. *Liberation Movements in Power: Party and State in Southern Africa*. Woodbridge, James Currey, 2016.
- Southall, R., and Melber, H. (Eds.). *Legacies of Power: Leadership Change and Former Presidents in African Politics*. Cape Town, Human Sciences Research Council Press, 2006.
- Soyinka, W. *Of Africa*. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press, 2012.
- Sriram, C. S., Martin-Ortega, O., and Herman, J. (Eds.). *Peace-building and Rule of Law in Africa: Just Peace?* Abingdon, Routledge, 2016.
- Stapleton, J. *Africa: War and Conflict in the Twentieth Century*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2018.
- Stock, R. *Africa South of the Sahara*. London, Frank Cass, 1995.
- Stolte, C. *Brazil's Africa Strategy: Role Conception and the Drive for International Status*. New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- Subramanian, A. *Africa's Trade Revisited*. Washington, DC, IMF Publications, 2001.
- Suttner, R. (Ed.). *Africa in the New Millennium*. Uppsala, Nordic Africa Institute, 2001.
- Tadele, G., and Kloos, H. (Eds.). *Vulnerabilities, Impacts and Responses to HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Taylor, I. *The Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC)*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2012.
- Africa Rising? BRICS - Diversifying Dependency*. Woodbridge, James Currey, 2014.
- Taylor, I., and Williams, P. (Eds.). *Africa in International Politics*. London, Routledge, 2004.
- Teferra, D. (Ed.). *Funding Higher Education in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Themnér, A. (Ed.). *Warlord Democrats in Africa: Ex-Military Leaders and Electoral Politics*. London, Zed Books, 2017.
- Thomas, C., and Wilkin, P. (Eds.). *Globalization, Human Security and the African Experience*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999.
- Thomson, A. *An Introduction to African Politics*. London, Routledge, 2004.

- Tilley, H. *Africa as a Living Laboratory: Empire, Development, and the Problem of Scientific Knowledge, 1870–1950*. Chicago, IL, The University of Chicago Press, 2011.
- Tordoff, W. *Government and Politics in Africa*. Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1997.
- Totte, M., Dahou, T., and Billaz, R. *La décentralisation en Afrique de l'Ouest*. Paris, Editions Karthala, 2003.
- Turshen, M. *Gender and the Political Economy of Conflict in Africa: The Persistence of Violence*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2017.
- Tvedt, T. *The River Nile in the Post-Colonial Age*. London, I. B. Tauris, 2009.
- Twaddle, M. *The Making of Modern Africa: 1787 to the Present*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Udogu, E. I. *African Renaissance in the Millennium: The Political, Social and Economic Discourses on the Way Forward*. Lanham, MD, Lexington Books, 2007.
- Utas, M. (Ed.). *African Conflicts and Informal Power: Big Men and Networks*. London, Zed Books, 2012.
- Van Buuren, M., et al. (Eds.). *State Recognition and Democratization in Sub-Saharan Africa: A New Dawn for Traditionalist Authorities?* London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- Van Eerd, J. *The Quality of Democracy in Africa: Opposition Competitiveness Rooted in Legacies of Cleavages*. Cham, Springer International Publishing, 2017.
- Van Reisen, M., Mawere, M., Stokmans, M., and Gebre-Egziabher, K. (Eds.). *Roaming Africa: Migration, Resilience and Social Protection*. Bamenda, Langaa Research and Publishing Common Initiative Group, 2019.
- Van de Walle, N. *African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979–1999*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Venter, A. *Portugal's Guerrilla Wars in Africa: Lisbon's Three Wars in Angola, Mozambique and Portuguese Guinea 1961–74*. Solihull, Helion & Co, 2017.
- Villalón, L. A., and Idrissa, R. (Eds.). *Democratic Struggle, Institutional Reform, and State Resilience in the African Sahel*. Lanham, MD, Rowman & Littlefield, 2020.
- Wallerstein, I. *Africa: The Politics of Independence and Unity*. Lincoln, NE, University of Nebraska Press, 2006.
- Weinreb, A., and Trinitapoli, J. *Religion and AIDS in Africa*. New York, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Whitaker, B. E., and Clark, J. F. *Africa's International Relations: Balancing Domestic and Global Interests*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2018.
- Whitehouse, B. *Migrants and Strangers in an African City: Exile, Dignity, Belonging*. Bloomington, IN, Indiana University Press, 2012.
- Williams, P. D. *War and Conflict in Africa*. Cambridge, Polity Press, 2011.
- Wills, A. J. *An Introduction to the History of Central Africa*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Wilson, Z. *The United Nations and Democracy in Africa: Labyrinths of Legitimacy*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2009.
- Wohlgemuth, L., et al. *Institution Building and Leadership in Africa*. Uppsala, Nordic Africa Institute, 1998.
- Wood, G., and Brewster, C. *Industrial Relations in Africa*. London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- Woodward, P. *Crisis in the Horn of Africa: Politics, Piracy and the Threat of Terror*. London, I. B. Tauris, 2012.
- World Economic Forum. *The Africa Competitiveness Report 2009*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Yalae, P. *The Road to a New Africa: An Essay to the African People*. New York, Random House Ventures, 2003.
- Ylönen, A., and Záhorký, J. (Eds.). *The Horn of Africa since the 1960s: Local and International Politics Intertwined*. Abingdon, Routledge, 2017.
- Young, C. *The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective*. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press, 1994.
- Young, T. (Ed.). *Readings in African Politics*. Bloomington, IN, Indiana University Press, 2003.
- Zartman, W., et al. *Europe and Africa: The New Phase*. Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1992.
- Zeilig, L. *Revolt and Protest: Student Politics and Activism in Sub-Saharan Africa*. London, I. B. Tauris, 2007.
- Zeleza, P. T., and Eyoh, D. (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Twentieth-Century African History*. London, Routledge, 2003.